



DATA SCIENCE BRAIN
@datasciencebrain

PANDAS

CHEAT SHEET

**for Data
Analysis**

Save for later reference



01

IMPORTING PANDAS

```
# Import pandas
import pandas as pd
```

02

CREATING DATAFRAMES

```
# From a list
df = pd.DataFrame([[ 'Alice', 25], [ 'Bob', 30]],
                  columns=[ 'Name', 'Age'])

# From a dictionary
data = { 'Name': [ 'Alice', 'Bob'], 'Age': [25, 30]}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)

# From a CSV file
df = pd.read_csv('file.csv')
```



03

EXPLORING DATAFRAMES

```
df.head(n=5) # Display first n rows
```

```
df.tail(n=5) # Display last n rows
```

```
df.describe() # Summary statistics
```

```
df.info() # Information about the DataFrame
```

04

INDEXING AND SELECTION

```
df['Name'] # Select a column
```

```
df[['Name', 'Age']] # Select multiple columns
```

```
df.loc[0] # Select rows by index
```

```
df.loc[0, 'Name'] # Select rows and columns by index
```

```
df[df['Age'] > 25] # Conditional selection
```



05

DATA CLEANING

`df.dropna()` # Drop missing values

`df.fillna(value)` # Fill missing values

`df.drop_duplicates()` # Drop duplicates

`df.rename(columns={'OldName': 'NewName'},
inplace=True)` # Rename columns

06

DATA MANIPULATION

`df['NewColumn'] = values` # Add a new column

`df['NewColumn'] = df['OldColumn'].apply(func)` # Apply a function to a column

`df.groupby('Category').agg({'Column1': 'sum', 'Column2': 'mean'})` # Group by and aggregate

`pd.merge(df1, df2, on='key')` # Merge DataFrames



07

TIME SERIES

```
# Convert string to datetime
df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])

# Set datetime as index
df.set_index('Date', inplace=True)

# Resample time series data
df.resample('D').sum()
```

08

PLOTTING

```
# Line plot
df.plot(x='X', y='Y', kind='line')

# Bar plot
df.plot(x='X', y='Y', kind='bar')

# Histogram
df['Column'].plot(kind='hist')
```

